

# Nicolas Carrara, Ph.D.

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[ncarrara.fr](http://ncarrara.fr), [linkedin](#), [github](#), [google scholar](#)

## SUMMARY

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- Machine Learning Research Scientist with a strong background in Deep Reinforcement Learning solving real-life problems, such as Dialogue Systems, Traffic Signal Control, and Autonomous Driving, by collaborating with 5 major industry players (including Google Brain, Microsoft Research, and Huawei).
- Software Engineering skills demonstrated by the creation of 4 large research frameworks and 5+ open-source projects. Strong abilities for system designs and scaling projects used by 20+ collaborators across multiple teams.
- Effective science communicator, giving talks at Amazon, Huawei, Ford Motors, and several international conferences. Published 5 papers, including at 3 high-impact conferences. Mentored 2 graduate students and led a 5-person team of Ph.D. and MS students. Taught 7 different courses on Computer Science and Machine Learning.

**Projects:** [Micro Traffic Simulator](#), [Gym-PyDial](#), [Age-Of-Triggers](#), [UAV-RL](#), [Scholar-Parser](#), [Aoe2 Map Generator](#).

**Skills:** Python (Pytorch, Tensorflow, RLlib, Gym, etc), Java, Javascript, LaTeX.

**Publications:** [Ph.D. dissertation](#), [NeurIPS](#), [EWRL](#), [UAI \(workshop\)](#), [SLSP](#), [SemDial](#).

## WORK EXPERIENCE

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**University of Toronto**, Toronto, Canada.

March 2020 - Present

*Postdoctoral fellow. D3M lab, Department of Mechanical and Industrial Engineering.*

- Machine Learning advisor on 4 projects, transforming transportation solutions from rule-based to data-driven. Gave several talks on Reinforcement Learning.
- Designed a new Variational Autoencoder architecture that almost instantly optimizes traffic intersections reducing by 80% the amount of data needed, providing a fast deployment of new traffic-lights controllers with minimum costs.
- Lead software engineer on a Reinforcement Learning library, 20k+ lines of code, used across 3 teams at the UofT Intelligent Transportation Systems department. Designed the scalable architecture and coded 40% of the codebase.
- Reviewed 12+ papers for 4 international conferences (AAAI, IEEE L-CSS, ECML-PKDD, MLJ).

**Orange labs, CRIStAL, and University of Lille**, Lille, France.

September 2015 - December 2019

*Ph.D. Candidate / Research Engineer. Sequel (INRIA), and NaDia (Orange) teams.*

- Pushed the state of the art of Dialogue Systems and Safe Reinforcement Learning with 5 peer-reviewed publications, introducing solutions to control premature hang-ups of users with personal assistants.
- Scaled a personalized dialogue system to handle 100 times more users (10 to 1000+) using clustering methods and transfer learning.
- Implemented a dialogue simulator and its web application interface (Full-Stack) to collect 1000+ real users' dialogues.

**INRIA**, Nancy, France.

June 2013 - August 2015

*Research Intern. 4 internships at Cortex, Kiwi, and Larsen teams.*

- Conceived the Android version of a Java (Swing) research software for Dynamic Neural Fields. Optimized the backend to run on a tablet with limited resources.
- Introduced a planning algorithm to handle more than one optimization criterion, yielding optimal solutions for the whole Pareto front of discrete multi-criteria Markov Decision processes.
- Designed a Java library implementing Monte Carlo Markov Chains. The library has been used by the Kiwi team to conduct research on path prediction of users on the Web.

## EDUCATION

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**Ph.D.**, Computer Science. University of Lille, France.

2019

**Summer School** (LxMLS), Natural Language Processing. Instituto Superior Técnico, Portugal.

2017

**MS**, Machine Learning. University of Lorraine, France.

2015

**BS**, Computer Science. University of Lorraine, France.

2013